



Agenda

Thank you for joining us today.

- Overview of the database
- Data capture, review, and reporting
- Using the platform

visit: bvresources.com/dealstats



DealStats

Bolster your research with trusted company comparables.

- View transaction details on more than 53,000 acquired companies
- Perform custom searches and explore up to 211 data points
- Access financial statements (current, historical, forecast), consideration details/structure, selling price multiples, financial ratios, more.
- Updated daily with new transactions
- Multi-analyst review and deal approval





DealStats

Bolster your research with trusted company comparables.

- Covers 968 NAICS industries and 897 SIC industries
- Platform that allows searching by any field or combination of field
- Review individual transaction reports and details
- Detailed statistics for your selected comparable company set
- Includes 33-page quarterly analysis publication and a quick stats app
- API available





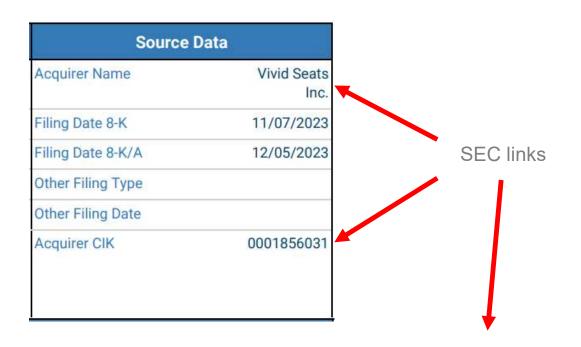
What are the data sources?

- Contributor Network
 Business brokers, M&A advisors, investment bankers
- SEC's EDGAR database
 8-K, 8-K/A, 10-Q, 10-K
- SEDAR

Business Acquisition Report, Audited Financial Statements, Interim Financial Statements



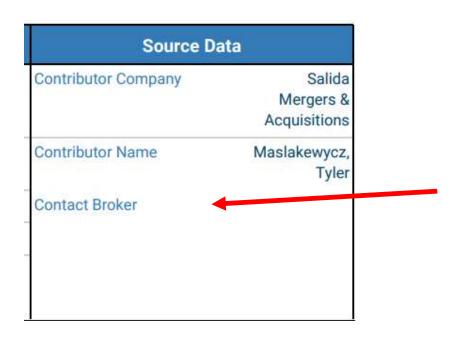
How do I verify the data?



| X | Υ | Z | AA | AB |
|------------------|--------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| Acquirer Name | Acquirer CIK | Acquirer Link | Filing Date 8-K | Filing Date 8-K/A |
| Vivid Seats In | 0001856031 | http://www.sec.gov/cgi-bin/browse-edgar?company=&CIK=0001856 | 11/07/2023 | 12/05/2023 |



How do I verify the data?



Link to look up broker contact information https://contributors.bvresources.com/Search

| GS | GT | GU |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Contribut or ID | Contributor Company | Contributor Name |
| 2180 | Salida Mergers & Acquisitions | Maslakewycz, Tyler |



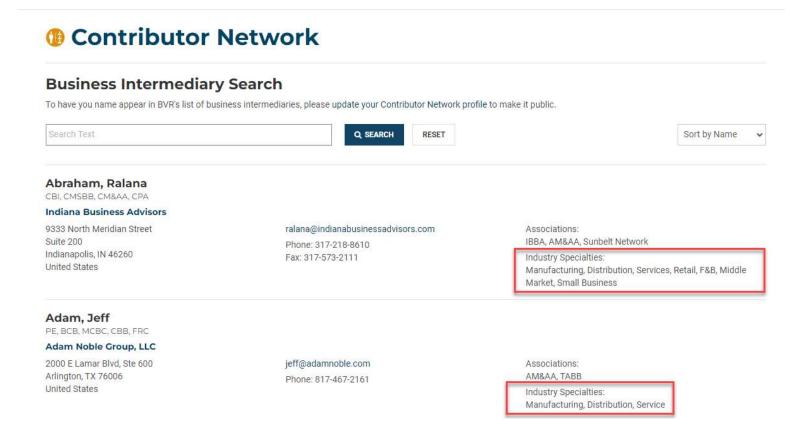
What if the source is blank?

Contributor Company Contributor Name Contact Broker

- Contributor asked to remain confidential
- Contact <u>dataquestions@bvresources.com</u>, and we will ask contributor if we can share their information with you or if we can act as a liaison for questions



Tip: contact contributors for industry knowledge



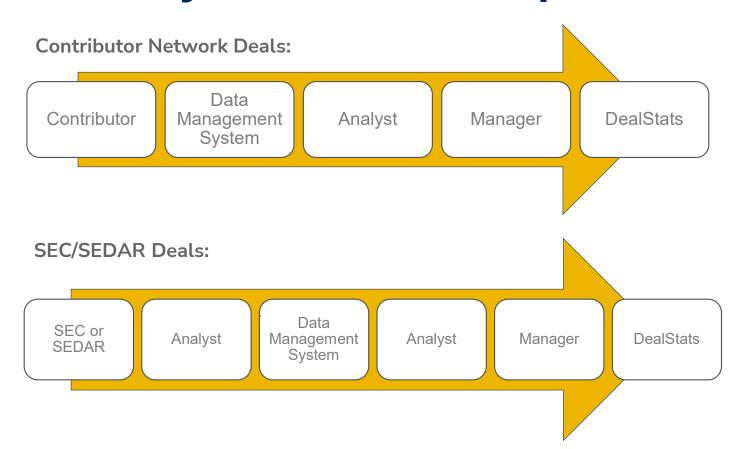


Do you see documents from contributors?

| | did not provide in this form. Attaching documents will save you time because it will allow us to populate various secti |
|---------------------------|--|
| Transaction Data | of the transaction report. It will also reduce or eliminate any follow up questions we may have. |
| Attached Documents | Examples of helpful documents are SDE or EBITDA calculations, P&Ls, tax returns, CIMs (Confidential Information Memorandums), CBRs (Confidential Business Reviews), listing information, and closing documents. |
| Income Statement | Select files Drop files here to attach the |
| Balance Sheet | Select files |
| Purchase Price Allocation | Maximum file size 20 MB |
| Additional Information | File types allowed: PDF, DOC, DOCX, XLS, XLSX, TXT If multiple documents with the same name are attached, only the last one attached is saved |
| | Confidentiality, Privacy, and Data Retention Policy: |
| | All documents are securely transmitted and stored. After review and approval of the transaction, all documents are automatically pure BVR does not collect, store, or share any personal information regarding the buyer, the seller, or the transacted company. |



What is your deal review process?





What types of transactions do you capture?

| Acquirer | Target | Source | General Purpose |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------|
| Private (individual or individuals) | Private | Contributor | Financial |
| Private (private equity firms) | Public | SEC/SEDAR | Financial |
| Public | Private | SEC/SEDAR | Strategic |
| Public | Public | SEC/SEDAR | Strategic |

Are real estate and earn-outs included in the selling price?



- No, values excluded from the selling price
- Details available are provided for earn-outs, including fair value and full value, in the transaction report and Excel export
- Total purchase price purchase price allocation generally includes earn-out value
- Deals with earn-outs can be screened out or earn-out values can be added to selling price
- Values for land/building are provided



Does the selling price include inventory?

- DealStats contains stock sales and asset sales
- Stock sales: entire legal entity of the company transfers; and generally all assets and liabilities
- Asset sales: generally inventory, fixed assets, and intangibles
- Important to review purchase price allocation to determine what assets transferred



Does the selling price include inventory?

| CI | CJ | CK | CL | CM | CN | CO | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--|
| Purchase Price Allocation Date | Cash and | Accounts | Inventor | Other | Total | Fixed | |
| Purchase Price Allocation Date | Equivale | Receivab | v PPA | Current | Current | Assets | |
| 05/15/2024 | \$0 | \$0 | \$52,000 | \$0 | \$52,000 | \$75,000 | |
| 02/26/2024 | \$0 | \$0 | \$5,000 | \$0 | \$5,000 | \$50,000 | |
| 02/15/2024 | \$0 | \$0 | \$9,000 | \$0 | \$9,000 | \$197,500 | |
| 02/09/2024 | \$0 | \$0 | \$10,000 | \$0 | \$10,000 | \$340,000 | |
| 01/12/2024 | \$0 | \$0 | \$10,000 | \$0 | \$10,000 | \$100,000 | |
| 09/11/2023 | \$0 | \$0 | \$3,000 | \$0 | \$3,000 | \$78,315 | |
| 10/02/2023 | \$0 | \$0 | \$5,000 | \$0 | \$5,000 | \$50,000 | |
| 06/30/2023 | \$0 | 200 | \$10,000 | \$0 | \$10,000 | \$60,000 | |
| 11/28/2023 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$45,000 | |
| 11/28/2023 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$126,000 | |
| 10/24/2023 | \$0 | 10.1 | \$4,368 | \$0 | \$4,368 | \$97,467 | |
| 08/15/2023 | \$0 | | \$2,800 | \$0 | \$2,800 | \$98,492 | |
| 07/10/2023 | \$0 | 1/1/2 | \$6,000 | \$0 | \$6,000 | \$160,000 | |
| 07/17/2023 | \$0 | | \$12,000 | \$0 | \$12,000 | \$60,000 | |
| 06/30/2023 | \$0 | 1/1/1 | \$10,000 | \$0 | \$10,000 | \$150,000 | |
| 08/30/2023 | \$0 | 200 | \$12,000 | \$0 | \$12,000 | \$190,000 | |
| 01/03/2024 | \$0 | 1/1 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$95,000 | |
| 01/02/2024 | \$0 | 100 | \$1,500 | \$0 | \$1,500 | \$190,000 | |
| 01/02/2024 | \$0 | 7/19 | \$5,000 | \$0 | \$5,000 | \$225,000 | |
| 01/02/2024 | \$0 | | \$4,000 | \$0 | \$4,000 | \$185,000 | |
| 12/31/2023 | - 10 | \$0 | 10.00 | 7/1 | \$10,000 | \$200,000 | |
| 12/29/2023 | \$0 | | \$2,000 | \$0 | \$2,000 | \$138,000 | |

Knowing what transferred



| Purchase F | Price Allocation | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| Date | | 03/21/2022 |
| Cash and Equivalents | \$0 | |
| Accounts Receivable | \$0 | |
| Inventory | \$4,500,000 | |
| Other Current Assets | \$0 | |
| Total Current Assets | \$4,500,000 | |
| Fixed Assets | \$400,000 | |
| Real Estate | \$3,227,000 | |
| Identifiable Intangibles | | |
| - Customer Related | | |
| - Backlog | | |
| - Developed Technology | | |
| - In-Process R&D | | |
| - Trade Names/Marks | | |
| - Non-Compete | | 5 Years |
| - Other Intangibles | | |
| Total Ident Intangibles | | |
| Goodwill | | |
| Total Intangibles | \$2,650,000 | |
| Other Noncurrent Assets | \$0 | |
| Total Assets | \$10,777,000 | |
| Interest-Bearing Liabilities | \$0 | |
| Total Liabilities | <u>\$0</u> | |

| CH | CI | CJ | CK | CL | CM | CN | CO | CP | CZ |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| PPA | Purchase Price | Cash and | Accounts | Inventory PPA | Other | Total | Fixed | Real Estate | Total |
| Available | Allocation Date | Equivale | Receivab | ilivelitory FFA | Current | Current | Assets | PPA | Intangibles I |
| Yes | 03/21/2022 | \$0 | \$0 | \$4,500,000 | \$0 | \$4,500,000 | \$400,000 | \$3,227,000 | \$2,650,000 |

Can I combine asset and stock sales?



- Generally contain different bundles of assets and liabilities
- Stock sales: entire legal entity of the company transfers; and generally all assets and liabilities
- Asset sales: generally inventory, fixed assets, and intangibles
- Generally different add-backs to reach an equity value

Asset MVIC Multiples

Subject Company Revenue or Earnings

- Valuation multiple (as selected by user)
- = Indication of value
- + Assets not included in the multiple
- All liabilities
- + Real estate
- + Nonoperating assets
- Nonoperating liabilities
- = Indicated Value of Equity

Stock MVIC Multiples

Subject Company Revenue or Earnings

- Valuation multiple (as selected by user)
- = Indication of value
- Interest-bearing debt
- + Real estate
- + Nonoperating assets
- Nonoperating liabilities
- = Indicated Value of Equity

Can I combine asset and stock sales?



- The transaction types can be separated, and multiples applied independently
- If the comparable company set is mostly asset sales, the few stock sales can be screened out
- Stock sales can be converted to asset sale equivalents
- Pure Play MVIC can be used

| Stock Sale Conversion Sample | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| MVIC (cash, stock, notes, debt assumed) | \$13,994,000 | | | | | |
| Plus: assumed non-interest-bearing liabilities | \$625,000 | | | | | |
| Less: cash | \$125,000 | | | | | |
| Less: accounts receivable | \$856,000 | | | | | |
| Less: other assets | \$1,572,000 | | | | | |
| = Asset value equivalent | \$12,066,000 | | | | | |
| (The value of inventory, fixed assets, and intangi | bles) | | | | | |

What is Pure Play MVIC?



Pure Play MVIC Multiples

Subject Company Revenue or Earnings

- × Valuation multiple (as selected by user)
- = Indication of value
- + Cash
- + Accounts Receivable
- + Inventory
- Liabilities and debt
- + Real estate
- + Nonoperating assets
- Nonoperating liabilities
- + Assets not included in the multiple
- = Indicated Value of Equity

- Provides consistent selling price and multiples across all comparables regardless of what transferred
- Includes the value of fixed assets and intangibles
- Primary equation (all transactions): FixedAssetsPPA + TotalIntangiblesPPA - Earn-Out Value (either fair value or full value, dependent on which amount was used in the purchase price allocation)
- Second equation (only asset sale transactions): MVICPrice - InventoryPPA
- 3. Third equation (only asset sale transactions): MVICPrice Inventory
- Fourth equation (only stock sale transactions):
 MVICPrice TotalCurrentAssets + (TotalLiabilities DebtAssumed)

Can I combine transactions with other databases?



- Only if the selling price includes the same bundle of assets and liabilities
- Important to know what is included in the DealStats selling prices and selling prices in other databases
- Make sure earnings (EBITDA, SDE, etc.) are calculated the same way
- Some contributors may report to multiple databases make sure to identify and remove any potential duplicates across data sets

Why is the average high?



| Comps | Selling Price | Earnings | Price/Earnings Multiple |
|-------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| Α | \$365,842 | \$136,508 | 2.7 |
| В | \$258,951 | \$159,876 | 1.6 |
| С | \$753,159 | \$258,963 | 2.9 |
| D | \$589,122 | \$55,698 | 10.6 |

Mean (average) = $(2.7 + 1.6 + 2.9 + 10.6) \div 4 = 4.4x$

Mean w/o outlier = $(2.7 + 1.6 + 2.9) \div 3 = 2.4x$

Harmonic mean = $4 \div ((1 \div 2.7) + (1 \div 1.6) + (1 \div 2.9) + (1 \div 10.6)) = 2.8x$

How are non-USD figures handled?



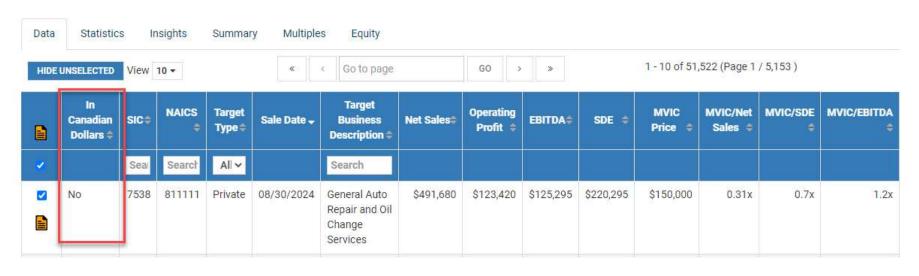
- DealStats reports deals in USD and CAD
- Other currencies are converted to USD
- Balance sheet, purchase price allocation, and transaction figures converted to USD at the relevant spot rate
- Income statement converted at the average spot rate over that period
- Notes are provided

| SBA/Bank Loan Amount | SBA or Bank Loan % of Amount Down |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Nas there a personal guarantee on the Note? No | Amount Seller Financed \$ |
| Non-Compete Length (months) | Renewal Option |
| Employment Agreement Value | Lease Length (month) |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | No Non-Compete Length (months) |

How are non-USD figures handled?



Deals in CAD will be noted in platform and in Excel



| | GS | GT | GU | GV | GW | GX | GY | GZ | |
|---|--------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------|---|
| | Contribut or ID | or | Contribut or Name | Contribut or City | Contribut or State | | SBA/Ban k Loan | Loan | k |
| I | | | | | | No | | | |
| | | | | | | No | | | |
| , | 1818 | Sunbelt B | Suarez, Go | Montreal | QC | No | | \$0 | |
| , | 1848 | Pacific M8 | Bacinello, | Vancouve | BC | Yes | | | |
| , | 1848 | Pacific M8 | Bacinello, | Vancouve | BC | No | | \$0 | |
| | 2180 | Salida Me | Maslakew | Sudbury | ON | Yes | Yes | \$2,500,000 | |

Why isn't XYZ transaction in DealStats?



- For SEC/SEDAR deals, transaction price and financial statements must be published
- Contributors submit transactions not all intermediaries contribute
- Excludes stock sales less than 100%, reverse acquisition, reorganization, recapitalization, etc.
- Full list of inclusion criteria available at https://www.bvresources.com/products/faqs/dealstats

When I calculate EBITDA or SDE from the P&L, why do they not equal the values provided?



- Contributors calculate EBITDA and SDE from net income, adding back non-businessrelated expenses and making other adjustments
- These EBITDA and SDE values are what is presented in the business listing
- They contribute these values but may submit an unrecast P&L
- DealStats gives priority to recast EBITDA and SDE values used in listing and negotiations over values calculated from unrecast P&L

Do you provide any historical/forecast figures for the comps?



- DealStats captures up to 4 years of historical financial information and 1 year of forecast
- Forecast generally limited to contributor transactions

| Future, Current and Historical Earnings | | | | | |
|---|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Net Sales FY+1 | \$18,723,128 | SDE FY+1 | \$1,732,974 | EBITDA FY+1 | \$1,460,424 |
| Net Sales | \$17,701,561 | SDE | \$1,808,014 | EBITDA | \$1,659,975 |
| Net Sales FY-1 | \$14,824,390 | SDE FY-1 | \$1,765,159 | EBITDA FY-1 | \$1,492,652 |
| Net Sales FY-2 | \$13,297,430 | SDE FY-2 | \$1,296,529 | EBITDA FY-2 | \$1,024,029 |
| Net Sales FY-3 | | | | EBITDA FY-3 | |
| Net Sales FY-4 | | | | EBITDA FY-4 | |

Do you provide any historical/forecast figures for the comps?

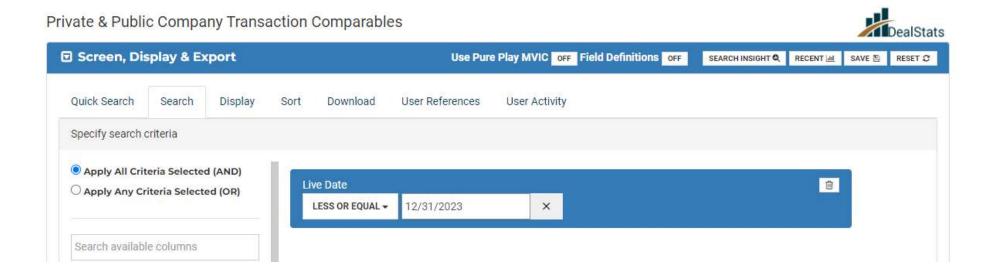


| Valuation Multiples | | Profitability Ratios | | SDE and EBITDA Profitability Ratios | |
|---|----------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| MVIC/Net Sales | 0.51x | Net Profit Margin | 8.5% | SDE Margin FY+1 | 9.3% |
| MVIC/Gross Profit | 2.49x | Operating Profit Margin | 8.4% | SDE Margin | 10.2% |
| MVIC/EBITDA | 5.5x | Gross Profit Margin | 20.5% | SDE Margin FY-1 | 11.9% |
| MVIC/EBIT | 6.1x | Return on Assets | 39.5% | SDE Margin FY-2 | 9.8% |
| MVIC/SDE | 5.0x | ¢ . | 5 11 | EBITDA Margin FY+1 | 7.8% |
| MVIC/BVIC | 2.9x | | | EBITDA Margin | 9.4% |
| PPMVIC/Net Sales | 0.51x | | | EBITDA Margin FY-1 | 10.1% |
| PPMVIC/Gross Profit | 2.46x | | | EBITDA Margin FY-2 | 7.7% |
| PPMVIC/EBITDA | 5.4x | | | EBITDA Margin FY-3 | |
| PPMVIC/EBIT | 6.0x | | | EBITDA Margin FY-4 | |
| PPMVIC/SDE | 5.0x | | | *** | |
| PPMVIC/BVIC | 2.9x | | | | |
| Leverage Ratios | | Liquidity Ratios | | Activity Ratios | |
| Fixed Charge Coverage | 5,932.56 | Current Ratio | 4.19 | Total Asset Turnover | 4.62 |
| Long-Term Liabilities to Assets | 0.0% | Quick Ratio | 4.13 | Fixed Asset Turnover | 21.59 |
| Long-Term Liabilities to Equity | 0.0% | | | Inventory Turnover | 477.96 |
| Future and Historical Annual Growth Rates | | Compound Annual Growth Rates | | Real Estate Performance | |
| Sales Growth FY+1 | 5.8% | Net Sales 2Y CAGR | 15.4% | EBITDAR | \$1,837,983 |
| Sales Growth | 19.4% | Net Sales 3Y CAGR | | Rent/EBITDAR | 9.7% |
| Sales Growth FY-1 | 11.5% | Net Sales 4Y CAGR | | Rent/Sales | 1.0% |
| Sales Growth FY-2 | | | d | Sales Per Square Foot | \$1,539 |
| Sales Growth FY-3 | | | | | |

How do I know when a transaction went into DealStats?



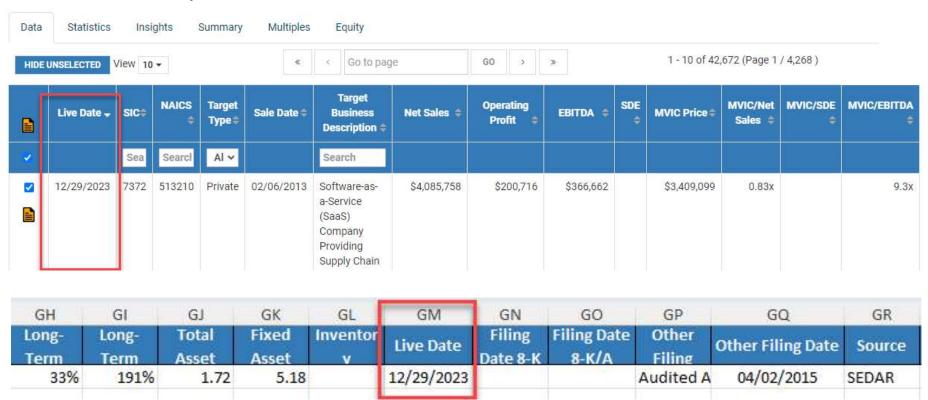
- Look for "Live Date" field
- Searchable field (if you wish to include/exclude based on date deal went live)



How do I know when a transaction went into DealStats?



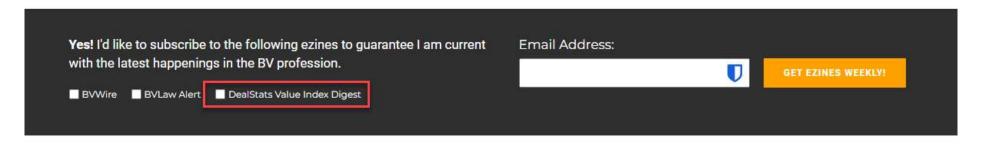
Viewable in platform and in Excel



Free (to anyone) quarterly publication



- DealStats Value Index Digest, shortened form of full DealStats Value Index Digest that's available to subscribers
- Provides quarterly trends in sales and EBITDA multiples and profit margins
- Provides valuation multiples by NAICS sector and buyer/target type
- Tip: Any graph or text from the *Digest* can be used in client newsletters or emails, with proper attribution



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